



## Conference programme of 12<sup>th</sup> International Manikin and Modelling Meeting at Empa, St. Gallen, Switzerland

| Wednesday<br>29 August 2018 |  | Thursday<br>30 August 2018                                 |  | Friday<br>31 August 2018   |  | Saturday<br>1 September 2018 |   |
|-----------------------------|--|--|--|----------------------------|--|------------------------------|---|
| 08:00                       |  |  | Welcome session  | Registration and help desk |  | Help desk                    | <b>Post-conference hike,</b><br>meeting point at main railway station<br>under binary clock, please, register at<br>help desk |
| 08:30                       |  |  | Session 1<br><b>Physiological modelling</b>                    |                            | Session 5<br><b>Car seats and beds - modelling and<br/>measurements</b>        |                              |   |
| 09:00                       |  |  |  |                            | Coffee break   |                              |   |
| 09:30                       |  |  |  |                            | Session 6<br><b>Comprehensive models</b>                                       |                              |   |
| 10:00                       |  |  | Coffee break   |                            | Coffee break   |                              |   |
| 10:30                       |  |  |  |                            | Session 7<br><b>High heat exposures - modelling and<br/>measurements</b>       |                              |   |
| 11:00                       |  |  | Session 2<br><b>Poster session</b>                             |                            | Lunch break  |                              |   |
| 11:30                       |  |  |  |                            | Lunch break  |                              |   |
| 12:00                       |  |  | Lunch break  |                            | Lunch break  |                              |   |
| 12:30                       |  |  |  |                            | Session 3<br><b>Clothing-body interaction - modelling and<br/>measurements</b> |                              |   |
| 13:00                       |  |  |  |                            | Coffee break   |                              |   |
| 13:30                       |  |  | Session 4<br><b>Manikins and their applications</b>            |                            | Closing and farewell coffee break  |                              |   |
| 14:00                       |  | Registration desk<br>at Empa,<br>Lerchenfeldstrasse 5      |  |                            |  |                              |   |
| 14:30                       |  |  |  |                            |  |                              |   |
| 15:00                       | <b>Empa lab tour,</b><br>Empa, Lerchenfeldstrasse 5  |  |  |                            |  |                              |   |
| 15:30                       |  |  |  |                            |  |                              |   |
| 16:00                       |  |  |  |                            |  |                              |   |
| 16:30                       |  |  |  |                            |  |                              |   |
| 17:00                       | <b>St. Gallen city guided tour,</b><br>meeting point at main railway station under<br>binary clock | Registration desk at Textile<br>Museum,<br>Vadianstrasse 2 |  |                            |  |                              |   |
| 17:30                       |  |  |  |                            |  |                              |   |
| 18:00                       | <b>Welcome reception,</b><br>Textile Museum, Vadianstrasse 2                                       |  | <b>Conference dinner,</b><br>Restaurant Marktplatz, Neugasse 2 |                            |  |                              |   |



**12<sup>th</sup> International Manikin and Modelling Meeting**  
**at Empa, St. Gallen, Switzerland**  
**29-31 August 2018**

**Detailed conference programme**



**Thursday, 30 August 2018**

**8:15 - 8:30 Welcome session**

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| <b>8:30-10:00</b> | <b>Session1 - Physiological modelling</b><br>Chairs: Simon Annaheim and Barbora Kopečková  |
| 8:30              | Keynote speech<br>The Virtual Population: Computational Anatomical Models for <i>In Silico</i> Dosimetry, Thermal and Neurostimulation Applications<br>Niels Kuster <sup>1,2</sup> , Bryn Lloyd <sup>1,3</sup> , Esra Neufeld <sup>1,3</sup><br><i>IT'IS Foundation for Research on Information Technologies in Society, Zürich, Switzerland</i><br><i>ETH-Zurich, Zürich, Switzerland</i><br><i>Zurich MedTech, Zürich, Switzerland</i> |
| 9:15              | Study of the individualization of the passive system Fiala-based human thermophysiological model<br>Barbora Kopečková, Jan Pokorný and Miroslav Jicha<br><i>Brno University of Technology, Brno, Czech Republic</i>  |
| 9:30              | Influence of human body geometry simplification on local heat transfer<br>Jingxian Xu <sup>1</sup> , Agnes Psikuta <sup>2</sup> , Jun Li <sup>1,3</sup><br><sup>1</sup> <i>College of Fashion and Design, Donghua University, Shanghai, China</i><br><sup>2</sup> <i>Empa, St. Gallen, Switzerland</i><br><sup>3</sup> <i>Key Laboratory of Clothing Design and Technology, Donghua University, Shanghai, China</i>                      |
| 9:45              | Modelling approaches for the prediction of physiological responses or health status<br>Simon Annaheim, Agnes Psikuta, Patrick Eggenberger, Piero Fontana, René Rossi<br><i>Empa, St. Gallen, Switzerland</i>   |

**10:00 - 10:30 Coffee break**

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| <b>10:30 - 12:00</b>              | <b>Session 2 – Poster session</b><br>Chairs: Agnes Psikuta and Róbert Toma   |
| 10:30 - 11:05<br>3 min per poster | Application of thermoregulation model in assessment of heat strain<br>Qianqian Huang <sup>1,2</sup> , Jun Li <sup>1,2,3</sup><br><sup>1</sup> <i>College of Fashion and Design, Donghua University, Shanghai, China</i><br><sup>2</sup> <i>Key Laboratory of Clothing Design &amp; Technology, Donghua University, Shanghai, China</i><br><sup>3</sup> <i>Tongji University Shanghai Institute of Design and Innovation, Shanghai, China</i>   |
|                                   | Moderating effect of clothing insulation on the relationship between physiological parameters of the elderly people and environmental temperature<br>Yu Jiao <sup>1</sup> , Hang Yu <sup>1</sup> , Yifan Yu <sup>2</sup> , Xiangyang Chu <sup>1</sup> , Yuhua Zhu <sup>3</sup><br><sup>1</sup> <i>School of Mechanical Engineering, Tongji University, Shanghai, China</i><br><sup>2</sup> <i>College of Architecture and Urban planning, Tongji University, Shanghai, China</i><br><sup>3</sup> <i>College of Civil Engineering, Tongji University, Shanghai, China</i> |

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|                                   | Contribution to the simulation of human-building interaction using artificial neural networks to predict thermal sensation<br>Laura Baumgärtner<br><i>Institute for Architecture and Planning, University of Liechtenstein, Vaduz, Liechtenstein</i>   |
|                                   | Development of a novel hand flame manikin facility to estimate firefighters' burn injuries<br>Do-Hee KIM <sup>1</sup> , Do-Hyung Kim <sup>2</sup> , Joo-Young LEE <sup>1,2</sup><br><sup>1</sup> <i>Research Institute for Human Ecology, Seoul National University, Republic of Korea</i><br><sup>2</sup> <i>Department of Textiles, Merchandising and Fashion Design, Seoul National University, Republic of Korea</i> |
|                                   | Clothing Area Factor Measurements and Estimations for Cold-Weather Clothing<br>Timothy Rioux <sup>1</sup> , Peng Li <sup>2</sup> , and Xiaojiang Xu <sup>1</sup><br><sup>1</sup> <i>United States Army Research Institute of Environmental Medicine, Natick, Massachusetts, USA</i><br><sup>2</sup> <i>Natick Soldier Research Development and Engineering Center, Natick, Massachusetts, USA</i>                        |
|                                   | Confrontation of thermal sensation and comfort models to votes in a transient thermal exposure<br>Ilango Thiagalingam <sup>1</sup> , Sidali Mokdad <sup>1</sup> , Roch El Khoury <sup>1</sup> , Thomas Tanguy <sup>2</sup><br><sup>1</sup> <i>Institut VEDECOM, Versailles, France</i><br><sup>2</sup> <i>Groupe PSA- Centre Technique de Vélizy A, Vélizy-Villacoublay, France</i>                                      |
|                                   | Determination of clothing heat transfer coefficients for use in the iHVAC system<br>Róbert Toma, Kristýna Hrubanová, Jan Fišer, Miroslav Jicha<br><i>Brno University of Technology, Czech Republic</i>   |
| 10:30 - 11:05<br>3 min per poster | Performance attributes relevant to thermal comfort of hip protective garments<br>Wiah Wardiningsih <sup>1,2</sup> , Olga Troynikov <sup>1</sup><br><sup>1</sup> <i>School of Fashion and Textile, RMIT University, Melbourne, Australia</i><br><sup>2</sup> <i>Polytechnic of Textile Technology, Ministry of Industry, Bandung, Indonesia</i>   |
|                                   | Effect of Wearing A Bra on Upper Body Skin Temperature during Exercise<br>Xiao-Qun Dai <sup>1</sup> , Chun-Hui Xiang <sup>2</sup> , and Guo-Wen Song <sup>2</sup><br><sup>1</sup> <i>Soochow University, College of Textile and Clothing Engineering, Suzhou, China</i><br><sup>2</sup> <i>Iowa State University, College of Human Sciences, Ames, USA</i>   |
|                                   | Human Thermal Modeling with Voxalized Body Domains<br>Rohan Amar, Amir Bahadori, Steven Eckels<br><i>Kansas State University, Manhattan, USA</i>   |
| 11:05-11:15                       | Invitations by 12i3m sponsors<br>    |

**12:00 - 13:30 Lunch break**

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| <b>13:30-14:45</b> | <b>Session 3 - Clothing-body interaction modelling and measurement</b><br>Chairs: Xiaojiang Xu and Braid MacRae  |
| 13:30              | Development of an advanced clothing moisture model<br>Mark Hepokoski <sup>1</sup> , Scott Peck <sup>1</sup> , Shailesh Gupta <sup>2</sup> , Joel Coffel <sup>2</sup> and Matthew Decker <sup>2</sup><br><sup>1</sup> <i>ThermoAnalytics, Inc., Calumet, Michigan, USA</i><br><sup>2</sup> <i>W.L. Gore &amp; Associates, Inc., Elkton, Maryland, USA</i>   |
| 13:45              | Mathematical formulation of sensible heat transfer in the spatially heterogeneous skin-clothing-environment system<br>Ankit Joshi <sup>1,2</sup> , Agnes Psikuta <sup>1</sup> , Marie-Ange Bueno <sup>2</sup> , Simon Annaheim <sup>1</sup> , René M. Rossi <sup>1</sup><br><i>Empa, St. Gallen, Switzerland</i><br><sup>2</sup> <i>Laboratoire de Physique et Mécanique Textiles, ENSISA, UHA, Mulhouse, France</i> |
| 14:00              | Simulation of temperature profiles using an anatomically correct human model<br>Xiaojiang Xu, Michael Castellani, Timothy Rioux, Adam Potter<br><i>Biophysics &amp; Biomedical Modeling Division, U.S. Army Research Institute of Environmental Medicine, Natick, Massachusetts, USA</i>   |
| 14:15              | Measuring spatial and temporal changes in garment sweat absorption: comparison of gravimetric and infrared methods   |

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|       | Margherita Raccuglia <sup>1,2</sup> , Christian Heyde <sup>2</sup> , Alex Lloyd <sup>1</sup> , Simon Hodder <sup>1</sup> and George Havenith <sup>1</sup><br><sup>1</sup> <i>Environmental Ergonomics Research Centre, Loughborough University, UK</i><br><sup>2</sup> <i>Adidas FUTURE Sport Science Team, Herzogenaurach, Germany</i>  |
| 14:30 | Modification by measurement: insight into local temperature disturbance when using contact skin temperature sensors<br>Braid MacRae <sup>1,2</sup> , René Rossi <sup>1</sup> , Agnes Psikuta <sup>1</sup> , Fabrizio Spano <sup>1</sup> , Christina Spengler <sup>2,3</sup> , Simon Annaheim <sup>1</sup><br><sup>1</sup> <i>Empa, Swiss Federal Laboratories for Materials Science and Technology, St. Gallen, Switzerland</i><br><sup>2</sup> <i>Institute of Human Movement Sciences and Sport, ETH Zurich, Zurich, Switzerland</i><br><sup>3</sup> <i>Zurich Center for Integrative Human Physiology (ZIHP), University of Zurich, Zurich, Switzerland</i> |

**14:45-15:15 Coffee break**

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| <b>15:15-16:15 Session 4 - Manikins and their applications</b><br>Chairs: Kaleb Kuklane and Stephanie Veselá |  |
| 15:15  | Equivalent temperature calculation: The issue of total thermal resistance for Face and Scalp parts measured by thermal manikin<br>Jan Fišer, Jan Pokorný, Miloš Fojtlin, Róbert Toma and Miroslav Jícha<br><i>Brno University of Technology, Czech Republic</i>  |
| 15:30  | Low-Cost Thermal Manikin – A Competitive Instrument to Simulate Thermal Loads and to Determine Thermal Passenger Comfort<br>Pascal Lange, Andreas Westhoff, Daniel Schmeling, Tobias Dehne<br><i>German Aerospace Center (DLR), Institute of Aerodynamics and Flow Technology, Göttingen, Germany</i>  |
| 15:45  | A multi-sector cylinder for ISO 18640-1, specially designed for studying clothing sweat management, working in hot climates and dynamic physiological control<br>Mark Richards <sup>1</sup> , John Alison <sup>1</sup> , Sushmitha Devarajan <sup>2</sup> , Michael Bussoli <sup>2</sup> , Robert Gathercole <sup>3</sup> , Andreas Jack <sup>3</sup><br><sup>1</sup> <i>www.BodySim.ch, Humanikin GmbH, Switzerland</i><br><sup>2</sup> <i>Apparel Innovation Centre, Canada</i><br><sup>3</sup> <i>lululemon, Whitespace, Canada</i> |
| 16:00  | Determination of the local evaporative resistances of two typical office clothing ensembles and the effect of air speed and body movement<br>Stephanie Veselá <sup>1</sup> , Agnes Psikuta <sup>2</sup> , Arjan JH Frijns <sup>1</sup><br><sup>1</sup> <i>Dept. of Mechanical Engineering, Eindhoven University of Technology, The Netherlands</i><br><sup>2</sup> <i>Empa, Swiss Federal Laboratories for Materials Science and Technology, St. Gallen, Switzerland</i>   |

**18:00 -21:00 Conference dinner (Restaurant Marktplatz, Neugasse 2)**  
Presentation entitled **Textile tradition for high-tech applications** by René Rossi

**Friday, 31 August 2018**

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| <b>8:30-10:00 Session 5 - Car seats and beds - modelling and measurements</b><br>Chairs: Peter Bröde and Miloš Fojtlin |   |
| 8:30   | Predicting wetness perception on car seats<br>Peter Bröde<br><i>Leibniz Research Centre for Working Environment and Human Factors (IfADo), Dortmund, Germany</i>  |
| 8:45   | Visualisation of temperatures and heat fluxes in contact area of automotive seat<br>Jan Pokorný, Jan Fišer, Róbert Toma, Miloš Fojtlin, and Miroslav Jícha<br><i>Brno University of Technology, Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, Energy Institute, Brno, Czech Republic</i>   |
| 9:00   | Effects of seated posture and automotive seat on human thermal response<br>Miloš Fojtlin <sup>1,2</sup> , Agnes Psikuta <sup>2</sup> , Jan Fišer <sup>1</sup> , Jan Pokorný <sup>1</sup> , Róbert Toma <sup>1</sup> , and Miroslav Jícha <sup>1</sup><br><sup>1</sup> <i>Brno University of Technology, Dpt. of Thermodynamics and Environmental Engin., Brno, Czech Republic</i><br><sup>2</sup> <i>Empa, Swiss Federal Laboratories for Materials Science and Technology, St. Gallen, Switzerland</i> |
| 9:15   | Modelling and validation of comfort temperature for bedding system<br>Yuping Liu <sup>1</sup> , Yehu Lu <sup>1,2</sup><br><sup>1</sup> <i>College of Textile and Clothing Engineering, Soochow University, Suzhou, China</i><br><sup>2</sup> <i>National Engineering Laboratory for Modern Silk, Suzhou, China</i>  |
| 9:30   | Effect of cotton and synthetic sleepwear on transient sleeping microenvironments<br>Olga Troynikov, Christopher Watson, Nazia Nawaz<br><i>School of Fashion and Textiles, RMIT University, Brunswick, Victoria, Australia</i>   |

**9:45 - 10:15 Coffee break**

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| <b>10:15-12:00 Session 6 – Comprehensive models</b><br>Chairs: George Havenith and Ankit Joshi |   |
| 10:15  | Keynote speech: Multi-scale modelling of human and environment interaction @ Empa<br>Part 1: A three scale approach for assessing the thermal comfort in urban environments<br>Jonas Allegrini <sup>1,2</sup> , Ajtac Kubilay <sup>1,2</sup> , Jan Carmeliet <sup>1,2</sup> and Dominique Derome <sup>1</sup><br><sup>1</sup> <i>Multiscale studies in building physics, Empa, Swiss Federal Laboratories for Material Science and Technology, Dübendorf, Switzerland</i><br><sup>2</sup> <i>Chair of Building Physics, ETHZ, Zürich, Switzerland</i>   |
| 10:15  | Part 2: Interaction between human body, human thermal perception and clothing: a comprehensive model approach based on models developed and validated at Empa<br>Agnes Psikuta <sup>1</sup> , Ankit Joshi <sup>1,2</sup> , Emel Mert <sup>1</sup> , Barbara Koelblen <sup>1,3</sup> , Simon Annaheim <sup>1</sup> , René M Rossi <sup>1</sup><br><sup>1</sup> <i>Biomimetic Membranes and Textiles, Empa, Swiss Federal Laboratories for Material Science and Technology, St. Gallen, Switzerland</i><br><sup>2</sup> <i>University of Higher Alsace, ENSISA, Laboratoire de Physique et Mécanique Textiles, Mulhouse, France</i><br><sup>3</sup> <i>Warsaw University of Technology, Air-Conditioning and Heating Department, Warsaw, Poland</i> |
| 11:15  | Thermal simulation of human body-clothing-environment system<br>Muhammad Awais, Sybille Krzywinski, Ellen Wendt<br><i>TU Dresden, Institute of Textile Machinery and High Performance Material Technology (ITM), Dresden, Germany</i>   |
| 11:30  | Experimental validation of a multi-solver heat transfer simulation methodology including occupant thermo-physiology<br>Julien Joris <sup>1</sup> , Sidali Mokdad <sup>1</sup> , Roch El Khoury <sup>1</sup> , Gabriel Crehan <sup>2</sup><br><sup>1</sup> <i>Institut VEDECOM, Versailles, France</i><br><sup>2</sup> <i>Groupe PSA- Centre Technique de Vélizy A, Route de Gisy, Vélizy-Villacoublay, France</i>   |

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| 11:45 | <p>Comprehensive model of human-clothing-environment system<br/>         Agnes Psikuta<sup>1</sup>, Ankit Joshi<sup>1,2</sup>, Emel Mert<sup>1</sup>, Barbara Koelblen<sup>1,3</sup>, Milos Fojtlin<sup>1,4</sup>, Jingxian Xu<sup>1,5</sup>, Simon Annaheim<sup>1</sup>, René M Rossi<sup>1</sup></p> <p><sup>1</sup><i>Empa, Swiss Federal Laboratories for Material Science and Technology, St. Gallen, Switzerland</i><br/> <sup>2</sup><i>University of Higher Alsace, ENSISA, Laboratoire de Physique et Mécanique Textiles, Mulhouse, France</i><br/> <sup>3</sup><i>Warsaw University of Technology, Air-Conditioning and Heating Department, Warsaw, Poland</i><br/> <sup>4</sup><i>Brno University of Technology, Dpt. of Thermodynamics and Environmental Engin., Brno, Czech Republic</i><br/> <sup>5</sup><i>Donghua University, College of Fashion and Design, Shanghai, China</i></p> |
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**12:00 - 13:30 Lunch break**

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| <b>13:30-15:00</b> | <p><b>Session 7 - High heat exposures - modelling and measurements</b><br/>         Chairs: Olga Troynikov and Yehu Lu</p>   |
| 13:30              | <p>Modelling for predicting the thermal protective and comfort performance of fabrics used in firefighters' clothing<br/>         Sumit Mandal, Simon Annaheim, Jemma Greve, Martin Camenzind, René M. Rossi<br/> <i>Empa, Swiss Federal Laboratories for Materials Science and Technology, Switzerland</i></p>  |
| 13:45              | <p>Design of female protective jacket: wearer-centric approach<br/>         Olga Troynikov, Nazia Nawaz<br/> <i>School of Fashion and Textiles, RMIT University, Brunswick, Victoria, Australia.</i></p>   |
| 14:00              | <p>Evaluation of heat protection and thermal physiological comfort of protective clothing fabrics for firefighters<br/>         Li-Chu Wang, Chun-Ku Yeh, Wen-Chieh Chen, Shih-Hui Wu, Ching-Yi Chen, and Gwo-Tsuen Jou<br/> <i>Taiwan Textile Research Institute, New Taipei City, Taiwan</i></p>   |
| 14:15              | <p>Thermo-physiology and thermal protection of clothed human body with continuous sweating under radiant heat: a sweating manikin study<br/>         Manhao Guan<sup>1,2</sup>, Simon Annaheim<sup>2</sup>, Jun Li<sup>1,3,4</sup>, Agnes Psikuta<sup>2</sup>, Martin Camenzind<sup>2</sup>, Sumit Mandal<sup>2</sup>, René Rossi<sup>2</sup></p> <p><sup>1</sup><i>College of Fashion and Design, Donghua University, Shanghai, China</i><br/> <sup>2</sup><i>Empa, Swiss Federal Laboratories for Materials Science and Technology, St. Gallen, Switzerland</i><br/> <sup>3</sup><i>Key Laboratory of Clothing Design and Technology, Donghua University, Shanghai, China</i><br/> <sup>4</sup><i>Tongji University Shanghai Institute of Design and Innovation, Shanghai, China</i></p> |
| 14:30              | <p>Predicting the thermal energy storage and energy discharge of thermal protective clothing<br/>         Jiazhen He<sup>1</sup>, Yehu Lu<sup>1</sup>, Yan Chen<sup>1</sup>, Jun Li<sup>2</sup></p> <p><sup>1</sup><i>College of Textile and Clothing Engineering, Soochow University, Suzhou, China</i><br/> <sup>2</sup><i>College of Fashion and Design, Donghua University, Shanghai, China</i></p>  |
| 14:45              | <p>Regional and total insulation and evaporative resistance values of clothing for sugarcane harvesters and chemical sprayers in Latin America.<br/>         Kalev Kuklane<br/> <i>The Thermal Environment Laboratory, Division of Ergonomics and Aerosol Technology, Department of Design Sciences, Faculty of Engineering, Lund University, Lund, Sweden</i></p>   |

**15:00-16:00 Closing and farewell coffee break**